***Identifications:***

1. Napoleon III

2. Baron Houssmann and Paris

3. Mexico and Emperor Maximilian

4. Crimean War

5. Ottoman Empire

6. Dardanelles and Savastopol

7. Florence Nightingale

8. Piedmont and the House of Savoy

9. Count Camillo di Cavour

11. Giuseppe Garibaldi and the Red Shirts

12. *Zollverein*

13. Count Otto von Bismarck

14. “iron and blood” and *Realpolitik*

15. Austro-Prussian War

16. North German Confederation

17. Franco-Prussian War

18. battle of Sedan

19. Second German Empire

20. Dual Monarchy

21. *Ausgleich*

22. Alexander II and the serfs

23. *zemstvos*

24. the People’s Will

25. Queen Victoria

26. Reform Bill of 1867

27. Benjamin Disraeli and William Gladstone

30. Dominion of Canada

31. *The Communist Manifesto*

32. Hegel’s dialectic

33. bourgeoisie v. prolétariat

34. Marx’s *Das Kapital*

35. First International

36. Louis Pasteur

37. Dmitri Mendeleyev

38. Michael Faraday

39. Charles Darwin

40. *On the Origin of Species*

41. “survival of the fit”

42. Joseph Lister

43. Elizabeth Blackwell

44. August Comte and “positive knowledge”

45. Realism

46. Gustave Flaubert’s *Madame Bovary*

47. Charles Dickens